



1. Always watch your child around water. Never leave a child alone, or out of your eyesight, in or near a pool, spa, or hot tub—not even for a second.
2. Access to the pool, spa, or hot tub should be limited by locked doors and/or gates whenever swimming or soaking cannot be supervised.
3. Check the pool or spa to be sure no suction outlet fitting is missing, broken, or loose. You could become entrapped.
4. Be aware of where suction fittings (drains) are located and do not play or swim near them. Your body, swimsuit or hair can get trapped, causing permanent injury or drowning.
5. Keep toys, particularly tricycles or wheeled toys, away from the pool, spa, or hot tub. A child playing with these could accidentally fall into the water.
6. Only practice safe swimming behaviors. Don't engage in extended breath-holding activities underwater. You could black out and drown.
7. Always use a water-watcher. No one should swim alone. Examples of good safety behavior by adults are important for your children.

For more free consumer safety information, visit:



PHTA.org



PoolSafely.gov



CDC.gov



NDPA.org

Members of the Pool & Hot Tub Alliance (PHTA) are committed to the safe use and enjoyment of pools, spas, and hot tubs, and adhere to a code of business ethics.

To maximize your enjoyment,
work with a PHTA member firm.

To locate a PHTA member
in your area, visit
phta.org/find-a-professional



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Children Aren't Waterproof

Drowning Prevention Tips for Pools, Spas, and Hot Tubs

It is your responsibility to enforce the rules of safety. This brochure contains tips on how to help prevent these accidents.





Drowning is one of the leading causes of accidental death for American infants and children under the age of five.

Drowning Prevention Tips for Pools, Spas, and Hot Tubs

1. There is **no substitute** for responsible adult supervision.
2. Pools, spas, and hot tubs are attractive to children, and children must be kept away from them when there is no responsible adult supervision in the area. A fence, wall, or natural/artificial barrier should completely surround your pool, spa, or hot tub. All gates or doors leading from the house to the pool area should have a self-closing and self-latching mechanism that protects against unauthorized entry and use.

The latch release should be at least 54 inches (1.37 m) high, above the reach of toddlers or young children. Also, an alarm system for your pool, spa, or hot tub can warn you if someone has penetrated the barrier.

3. Check with your state or local government to learn their specific legal requirements concerning fencing around pools, spas, and hot tubs. You cannot be too cautious. If your pool, spa, or hot tub is indoors, lock the door to the room or have a cover that locks, to keep children out.
4. Only swim in a safe and designated swimming area. Never swim in or use any pool or spa that has a broken or missing drain cover.
5. Be aware of where suction fittings (drains) are located and do not play or swim near them. Your body, swimsuit, and hair can get trapped, causing permanent injury or drowning.
6. Do not place objects (such as chairs or tables) near the pool, spa, or hot tub fence or barrier that could allow a youngster to climb over.

7. Remove vegetation and other obstacles to create a clear view of the pool, spa, or hot tub from the house.
8. If you use a pool, spa, or hot tub cover, carefully read and follow the manufacturer's directions for safe installation, use, and maintenance. Always completely remove the cover before using your pool, spa, or hot tub to avoid the possibility of anyone—especially a small child—being trapped and drowning under the cover.
9. Drain any standing water from the surface of your pool, spa, or hot tub cover. An infant or small child can drown in even the smallest amount of water.
10. If you use any of the lightweight, floating covers for your pool, spa, or hot tub, be especially alert for the potential for drowning accidents. These covers are not designed to support any person's weight and no one should ever crawl or walk on them.

Pools, spas, and hot tubs are attractive to children, and children must be kept away from them in the absence of responsible adult supervision.